# Walkability: A Key Component of Sustainability

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#### Pennsylvania Ave., Washington, D.C.

Helsinki, Finland





Kent Ave., New York City

Shenzhen, China

# **People and Healthy Living**

 Active transport- non-motorized travel, such as walking or biking



### People and Well-Being

- Build social capital
- Strengthen community ties



### Planet- Reducing our Carbon Footprint

- Oil reserves are peaking
- Climate change
- Maintaining healthy ecosystems and clean air



# Profit

- Save money
- Support local businesses and economy
- Keep the money within your community



### **Economic Revitalization**



Times Square, NYC



Barracks Row, D.C.

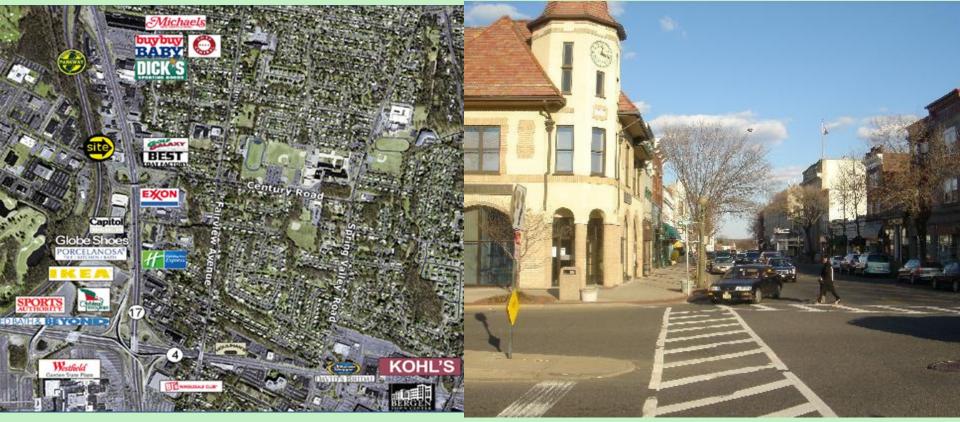


Valencia Street, San Francisco

### The Walkability Study: The effect of urban form on sustainability

#### **Commercial Paramus**

#### **Commercial Ridgewood**



### Resident Survey: Residents that walk ZERO days a week

	Walking just for fun	Walking to amenities
Paramus	30% ↓	60% ↓
Ridgewood	3%	26%

### Paramus Comments

- "Most of the stores are on the highways, which you need a car to reach."
- "There aren't enough pedestrian overpasses on the highways."
- "Sidewalks begin and end sporadically, and many roads have narrow, unsafe shoulders."
- "The traffic on the main roads make it too dangerous to walk with children or pets."

Would like to walk to: movie theater, stores, malls, supermarket, a downtown center, restaurants

# **Ridgewood Comments**

- "Ridgewood is a great town to walk around!"
- "It would be nice to have more parks within walking distance."
- "There aren't any bike lanes in Ridgewood, but there are a lot of bikers."
- "Gas is too expensive and driving is becoming more of a burden."

Would like to walk to: parks, malls

### Conclusions

- (1) Paramus is full of amenities, but accessibility is severely limited.
- (2) Ridgewood residents find their town very walkable, but seem to want more amenities and entertainment within walking distance (parks and malls).
- (3) Ridgewood residents are able to incorporate much more physical activity into their lifestyles.
- (4) Paramus residential zones → more walkable than commercial zones
- Other road users → pedestrians, cyclists, senior citizens, the youth, disabled individuals, those who can't afford a personal vehicle, environmentalists
- Americans With Disabilities Act (1990)
- Triple Bottom Line  $\rightarrow$  healthy and happy people

healthy planet economic stability

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