(A Component Unit of Ramapo College of New Jersey)

Financial Statements Years Ended

June 30, 2017 and 2016



#### Independent Auditors' Report

# **Board of Governors Ramapo College Foundation**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Ramapo College Foundation, a component unit of Ramapo College of New Jersey, which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

# Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

# Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Ramapo College Foundation as of June 30, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

PKF O'Connor Davies, LLP

October 11, 2017

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# Statements of Financial Position

	June 30,			
		2017	2016	
Assets Cash and cash equivalents Grants receivable Accounts receivable Unconditional promises to give, net (Note 3) Investments (Note 4)	\$	2,036,144 322,363 107,665 4,386,979 18,534,429	\$ 3,117,565 401,860 205,183 3,437,799 16,499,353	
Prepaid expenses		23,987	17,908	
	\$	25,411,567	\$ 23,679,668	
Liabilities and Net Assets Liabilities				
Accounts Payable	\$	69,503	\$ 36,905	
Due to Ramapo College of New Jersey (Note 11)		1,576,747	2,341,488	
Deferred income		98,990	76,050	
Due to agency funds		14,546	36,588	
Annuities payable		230,230	254,686	
Total Liabilities		1,990,016	2,745,717	
Net Assets				
Unrestricted (Note 5)		385,758	1,704,190	
Temporary restricted (Note 6)		10,581,848	6,958,770	
Permanently restricted (Note 7)		12,453,945	12,270,991	
Total Net Assets		23,421,551	20,933,951	
	\$	25,411,567	\$ 23,679,668	

# Statements of Activities

	Year Ended June 30, 2017					Year Ended June 30, 2016			
		Temporarily	Permanently			Temporarily	Permanently		
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Restricted	Restricted	Total	
OPERATING SUPPORT AND REVENUE									
Donations	\$ 366,763	\$ 4,832,322	\$ 182,954	\$ 5,382,039	\$ 456,310	\$ 820,609	\$ 645,903	\$ 1,922,822	
Contributed service revenue (Note 2)	1,499,620	-	-	1,499,620	1,192,354	-	-	1,192,354	
Fundraising events, net (Note 8)	268,297	-	-	268,297	391,136	-	-	391,136	
Grants	-	1,096,378	-	1,096,378	-	1,266,451	-	1,266,451	
Program service	-	184,811	-	184,811	-	43,841	-	43,841	
Other	207,209	-	-	207,209	272,629	-	-	272,629	
Investment income (Note 4)	169,217	1,748,935	-	1,918,152	12,042	38,983	-	51,025	
Allowance for doubtful promises (Note 3)	(1,273,000)	(727,000)	-	(2,000,000)	-	-	(1,000,000)	(1,000,000)	
Net assets released from restrictions (Note 6)	3,512,368	(3,512,368)	-	-	3,498,006	(3,498,006)	-	-	
Total Support and Revenue	4,750,474	3,623,078	182,954	8,556,506	5,822,477	(1,328,122)	(354,097)	4,140,258	
EXPENSES									
Payment to College towards salaries	250,000	-	-	250,000	238,203	-	-	238,203	
Contributed service expense (Note 2)	1,499,620	-	-	1,499,620	1,192,354	-	-	1,192,354	
Capital and support payments to College (Note 6)	1,605,394	-	-	1,605,394	1,454,277	-	-	1,454,277	
Foundation operations	209,253	-	-	209,253	186,540	-	-	186,540	
Events, programs and fundraising	568,859	-	-	568,859	391,964	-	-	391,964	
Scholarships and awards	645,296	-	-	645,296	603,808	-	-	603,808	
Planned giving and capital campaign	139,668	-	-	139,668	178,971	-	-	178,971	
College grants awarded	106,629	-	-	106,629	92,974	-	-	92,974	
Expenses for restricted grants	1,044,187	-	-	1,044,187	1,337,684	-	-	1,337,684	
Total Expenses	6,068,906			6,068,906	5,676,775	-	-	5,676,775	
Change in Net Assets	(1,318,432)	3,623,078	182,954	2,487,600	145,702	(1,328,122)	(354,097)	(1,536,517)	
NET ASSETS									
Beginning of year	1,704,190	6,958,770	12,270,991	20,933,951	1,558,488	8,286,892	12,625,088	22,470,468	
End of year	\$ 385,758	\$ 10,581,848	\$ 12,453,945	\$ 23,421,551	\$ 1,704,190	\$ 6,958,770	\$ 12,270,991	\$ 20,933,951	

Statements of Cash Flows

	Years Ended June 30,			
	2017	2016		
<b>CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b> Change in net assets Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to	\$ 2,487,600	\$ (1,536,517)		
net cash from operating activities Permanently restricted contributions Realized and unrealized (gain)loss on investments Allowance for doubtful accounts	(182,954) (1,558,472) 2,000,000	(645,903) 282,117 1,000,000		
Change in operating assets and liabilities Grants receivable Accounts receivable Unconditional promises to give Prepaid expenses Accounts payable Annuities payable Due to Ramapo College of New Jersey Deferred income Due to agency funds	79,497 97,518 (2,949,180) (6,079) 32,598 (24,456) (764,741) 22,940 (22,042)	62,917 (78,287) 1,257,420 12,675 (34,951) 16,131 667,488 (24,161) (57,760)		
Net Cash from Operating Activities <b>CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b> Sale of investments Purchase of investments	(787,771) 2,259,463 (2,736,067)	921,169 741,654 (1,426,984)		
Net Cash from Investing Activities CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(476,604)	(685,330)		
Proceeds from permanently restricted contributions	182,954	645,903		
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS Beginning of year	(1,081,421)	881,742 2,235,823		
End of year	\$ 2,036,144	\$ 3,117,565		

# 1. Organization

The mission of Ramapo College Foundation (the "Foundation") is to provide the resources that make the difference in Ramapo College's quest for educational excellence. The purpose of the Foundation is to stimulate, solicit, receive and promote the receipt of resources from grants, bequests and gifts and to use such resources to enhance, support and complement the total mission of Ramapo College of New Jersey (the "College"). The Foundation also includes the accounts and activities of the Alumni Association of Ramapo College and the Friends of Ramapo.

# Income Taxes

The Foundation is exempt from income tax under the Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3).

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

# Basis of Presentation and Use of Estimates

The financial statements have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP") which requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Net Asset Presentation

The Foundation reports information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets based on donor imposed restrictions: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets.

# Unrestricted

The part of net assets that is neither permanently nor temporarily restricted by donor-imposed stipulations are classified as unrestricted.

# Temporarily Restricted

Net assets resulting from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the Foundation is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or can be fulfilled and removed by actions of the Foundation pursuant to those stipulations are classified as temporarily unrestricted. When such stipulations end or are fulfilled, such temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2017 and 2016

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

# Net Asset Presentation (continued)

#### Permanently Restricted

Net assets resulting from contributions and other inflows of assets whose use by the Foundation is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that neither expire by passage of time nor can be fulfilled or otherwise removed by actions of the Foundation are classified as permanently restricted.

#### **Board Designated Net Assets**

Board designated net assets are unrestricted funds which the Board of Governors has identified to be used for specific purposes. Because these funds have not been restricted by donors, they are classified as unrestricted.

# **Contributions**

All contributions including unconditional promises to give ("pledges") are reported as revenues in the period received or when there is verifiable documentation that the pledge is promised. Contributions received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as temporarily restricted or permanently restricted. When a temporary restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Contributions due in more than one year are reflected at the present value of estimated future cash flows using a risk adjusted discount rate and the discount is amortized as additional contribution revenue over the expected life of the pledge.

The Foundation often receives significant donations from single donors. As such, there is a concentration of donations received from single sources. Of the donation reported on the Statement of Activities, for the year ended June 30, 2017, 74% of the donations were provided by two donors and for the year ended June 30, 2016, 23% of the donations were provided by two donors.

Conditional contributions are not recorded by the Foundation until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. The Foundation has been named beneficiary in several estates. These amounts are deemed conditional and are not recorded as revenue by the Foundation until the wills have been probated. The Foundation had conditional gifts of approximately \$3,708,000 at June 30, 2017 and \$2,708,000 at June 30, 2016.

The Foundation has recognized in-kind revenue and a corresponding expense for contributed services associated with personnel who are paid directly by the College and are not subject to reimbursement by the Foundation.

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

# Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include highly liquid short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase. The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents approximate fair value because of their short-term maturities.

# Allowance for Uncollectible Promises to Give

The allowance for doubtful promises is based on management's evaluation of current facts and circumstances concerning collectability of outstanding promises to give at the end of each year.

# Fair Value of Financial Instruments

The Foundation follows US GAAP guidance on Fair Value Measurements which defines fair value and establishes a fair value hierarchy organized into three levels based upon the input assumptions used in pricing assets. Level 1 inputs have the highest reliability and are related to assets with unadjusted quoted prices in active markets. Level 2 inputs relate to assets with other than quoted prices in active markets which may include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities or other inputs which can be corroborated by observable market data. Level 3 inputs are unobservable and are used to the extent that observable inputs do not exist.

The fair value by level of the Foundation's investments are included in Note 4 to the financial statements.

# Investments

Investments in marketable equity and bond mutual funds are valued at fair value in the statement of financial position. Certificates of deposit are valued at cost plus accrued interest which approximates fair value due to their short-term to maturity. Unrealized gains and losses are included in the change in net assets. Investment income or loss is included in the statement of activities as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless the income or loss is restricted by donors.

The Foundation seeks to achieve current income and capital appreciation while attempting to limit risk through the use of a diversified investment policy that minimizes the concentration of risk.

# Annuities Payable

Included in the investments held by the Foundation and temporarily restricted net assets are investments in annuity income funds arising from contributions which are subject to agreements to pay donors a fixed annuity over the remainder of their lives. The net present value of the actuarially expected annuity payments is recorded as a liability and adjusted annually for changes in the estimates of future benefits.

# 2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the notes to the financial statements. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

#### Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The Foundation recognizes the effect of income tax positions only if those positions are more likely than not to be sustained. Management has determined that the Foundation had no uncertain tax positions that would require financial statement recognition. The Foundation is no longer subject to examinations by the applicable taxing jurisdictions for the periods prior to 2014.

#### Subsequent Events Evaluation by Management

Management has evaluated subsequent events for disclosure and/or recognition in the financial statements through the date that the financial statements were available to be issued, which date is October 11, 2017.

#### 3. Unconditional Promises to Give Receivable

Contributions due in more than one year are reflected at the present value of estimated future cash flows using a risk adjusted discount rate of 5.00% for the years ending June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Unconditional promises to give receivable at June 30, 2017 discounted to fair value are summarized as follows:

Scheduled Collection in Year Ended June 30	Future Value of Promise	Present Value Discount	Present Value of Promise
2018	\$ 4,114,650	\$-	\$ 4,114,650
2019	940,305	44,776	895,529
2020	916,482	85,206	831,276
2021	846,189	115,219	730,970
2022	147,000	26,063	120,937
Thereafter	1,134,529	390,912	743,617
	<u>\$ 8,099,155</u>	<u>\$ 662,176</u>	7,436,979
Less allowance for doubtful pro	mises		3,050,000

\$ 4,386,979

# 3. Unconditional Promises to Give Receivable *(continued)*

Unconditional promises to give receivable at June 30, 2016 discounted to fair value are summarized as follows:

Scheduled Collection in Year Ended June 30	Future Value of Promise	Present Value Discount	Present Value of Promise
2017	\$ 2,707,399	\$-	\$ 2,707,399
2018	1,162,592	55,362	1,107,230
2019	123,284	11,462	111,822
2020	93,931	12,790	81,141
2021	27,980	4,961	23,019
Thereafter	740,666	283,478	457,188
	\$ 4,855,852	<u>\$ 368,053</u>	4,487,799
Less allowance for doubtful pro	omises		1,050,000

\$ 3,437,799

As of June 30, 2017 three individual donors represented approximately 41% of unconditional promises to give, net. As of June 30, 2016 four individual donors represented approximately 52% of unconditional promises to give, net.

#### 4. Investments

Investments categorized by the fair value hierarchy for those investments measured at fair value are summarized as follows at June 30:

	2017	2016
	Fair	Fair
	Value	Value
Level 1 (Quoted prices in		
active markets)		
Money market funds	\$ 42,499	\$ 23,442
Marketable equity mutual funds	13,408,953	11,109,643
Marketable bond mutual funds	5,082,977	5,366,267
	18,534,429	16,499,353

#### 4. Investments (continued)

The following schedule summarizes investment returns and their classifications in the statements of activities at June 30:

			2017	7						2016	
			Tempor	arily					Te	mporarily	
	Un	restricted	Restric	ted	Total		Unr	estricted	R	estricted	 Total
Interest and dividends Realized and	\$	31,731	\$ 327,	949	\$ 359,68	0	\$	78,622	\$	254,520	\$ 333,142
unrealized gain (loss)		137,486	1,420,	986	1,558,47	2		(66,580)		(215,537)	 (282,117)
	\$	169,217	\$1,748,	935	\$1,918,15	2	\$	12,042	\$	38,983	\$ 51,025

# 5. Unrestricted Net Assets

Unrestricted net assets at June 30 represent gifts which is expendable to support operating activities.

	2017	2016
Unrestricted - Undesignated:		
Unrestricted - Operations	\$ 782,581	\$ 900,026
Unrestricted - Allowance for doubtful promise to give	(1,273,000)	
Undesignated (net)	(490,419)	900,026
Unrestricted - Designated for scholarships	876,177	804,164
	\$ 385,758	\$ 1,704,190

# 6. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

Investment income derived from permanently restricted net assets is included as temporarily restricted net assets until they are expended for donor restricted purposes. Temporarily restricted net assets at June 30 are available for the following purposes:

	2017	2016
Restricted as to purpose:		
Scholarships/academic enrichment	\$ 6,199,299	\$5,193,914
Capital Projects	4,030,898	1,440,640
Environmental and science education outreach	351,651	324,216
	\$ 10,581,848	\$6,958,770

# Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2017 and 2016

# 6. Temporarily Restricted Net Assets (continued)

Net assets were released from restrictions during the years ended June 30 as follows:

	2017	2016
Capital and support payments to the College	\$ 1,303,394	\$ 1,166,777
Restricted grants	1,044,187	1,337,684
Scholarships	628,577	571,543
Other	536,210	422,002
	\$ 3,512,368	\$ 3,498,006

Total support payments to the College also included unrestricted funds in the amount of \$658,629. Total scholarships and awards available were approximately \$735,000 and \$820,000 at June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

# 7. Permanently Restricted Net Assets

Permanently restricted net assets at June 30 represent gifts, the income from which is expendable to support activities as follows:

	2017	2016
Academics/student development Scholarships	\$ 3,622,978 8,830,967	\$ 3,622,785 8,648,206
	\$ 12,453,945	\$ 12,270,991

# 8. Fundraising Revenue

The Foundation has presented its unrestricted fundraising revenues net of its direct costs for the years ended June 30, as shown below:

	2017			2016		
Fundraising revenue Direct fundraising expenses	\$	483,839 215,542	\$	658,084 266,948		
Fundraising revenue, net	\$	268,297	\$	391,136		

# 9. Functional Expenses

The functional expense breakdown is as follows for the years ended June 30:

	2017			2016		
Programs General & Administration	\$	4,428,274 597,584	\$	4,153,502 494,299		
Fundraising		1,043,048	_	1,028,974		
	\$	6,068,906	\$	5,676,775		

#### 10. Endowment Funds

The Foundation maintains various donor-restricted and board-designated endowment funds whose purposes are to provide long term support for the programs of Ramapo College of New Jersey. In classifying such funds for financial statement purposes as either permanently restricted, temporarily restricted or unrestricted net assets, the Board of Governors looks to the explicit directions of the donor or the Foundation's Board where applicable and the provisions of the laws of the State of New Jersey. The Board has determined that, absent donor stipulations to the contrary, the provisions of State law do not impose either a permanent or temporary restriction on the income or capital appreciation derived from an original gift.

For the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016 the Foundation utilized a spending rate of 5% of the three year rolling average of the fair market value of each endowment. The spending rate is set each year by the Board and is subject to the terms of each endowment agreement.

The following is a reconciliation of the activity in the Endowment funds for the years ended June 30:

	2017							
	Board Designated		Temporarily	Permanently				
	Unrestricted		Restricted	Restricted		Total		
Balance, July 1, 2016	\$	804,180	\$ 4,226,302	\$	11,380,467	\$	16,410,949	
Contributions, pledge collections								
and designations		1,696	495		567,649		569,840	
Appropriated for expenditure		(16,739)	(695,573)		-		(712,312)	
Net investment gain		87,040	1,751,551		-		1,838,591	
Balance, June 30, 2017	\$	876,177	\$ 5,282,775	\$	11,948,116	\$	18,107,068	
Comprised of the following:								
Donor restricted funds	\$	-	\$ 5,282,775	\$	11,948,116	\$	17,230,891	
Board designated funds		876,177			-		876,177	
	\$	876,177	\$ 5,282,775	\$	11,948,116	\$	18,107,068	

# 10. Endowment Funds (continued)

	2016						
	Board Designated Unrestricted		Temporarily	Permanently			
			Restricted	Restricted		Total	
Balance, July 1, 2015	\$	774,875	\$ 4,878,387	\$	10,464,908	\$	16,118,170
Contributions, pledge collections							
and designations		50,446	2,175		915,559		968,180
Appropriated for expenditure		(32,265)	(702,587)		-		(734,852)
Net investment gain		11,124	48,327		-		59,451
Balance, June 30, 2016	\$	804,180	\$ 4,226,302	\$	11,380,467	\$	16,410,949
Comprised of the following:							
Donor restricted funds	\$	-	\$ 4,226,302	\$	11,380,467	\$	15,606,769
Board designated funds		804,180	-		-		804,180
	\$	804,180	\$ 4,226,302	\$	11,380,467	\$	16,410,949

# 11. Transactions with College

The Foundation makes payments to the College for reimbursement of certain expenditures including salaries and fringe benefits. These expenditures were \$4,671,383 and \$3,758,392 for the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Of these amounts, the amounts due to the College as of June 30, 2017 and 2016 were \$1,576,747 and \$2,341,488, respectively.

# 12. Risk Concentration

The Foundation maintains its bank accounts and certificate of deposits at several financial institutions which at times may be in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured limits. In fiscal year 2017, changes were made to the bank account structure where the amount over \$250,000 is invested in a 3rd party guaranteed account and secured by US Government funds.

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